

B.Sc. Semester - 6 (CBCS) Examination

March/April-2024 (OLD COURSE)

MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS-2 AND ABSTRACT ALGEBRA -2(CORE)

Time: 2:30 Hours

Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

Que-1(A) Answer any one out of two. (07)

- (1) X is metric space and K is compact subset of X and E is infinite subset of K then show that atleast one limit point of E exists in K .
- (2) Show that continuous image of compact set is compact.

Que-1(B) Answer any one out of two. (04)

- (1) X is metric space and E_1 and E_2 be two connected subsets of X and $E_1 \cap E_2 \neq \emptyset$ then show that $E_1 \cup E_2$ is connected.
- (2) Show that the set $[0,1]$ is uncountable.

Que-1(C) Answer any one out of two. (03)

- (1) Check whether $\mathbb{R} - \{1\}$ is connected or not where $\mathbb{R}$ is set of all real numbers.
- (2) Check whether the following subsets of $\mathbb{R}$ are compact or not.
 (i) $\{1,3,5,7,\dots\}$ (ii) $(0,4) \cap (4,9)$ (iii) $\left\{\frac{1}{n} / n \in \mathbb{N}\right\} \cup \{0\}$

Que-2(A) Answer any one out of two. (07)

- (1) State and prove first shifting theorem and find $L[\cosh(at)]$.
- (2) Prove: If $L\{f(t)\} = \bar{f}(s)$ then $L\{e^{at}f(bt)\} = \frac{1}{b} \bar{f}\left(\frac{s-a}{b}\right)$, $b > 0$. Using this property find $L[\sinh(at) \sin(at)]$.

Que-2(B) Answer any one out of two. (04)

- (1) Find : $L^{-1}\left[\frac{3s+5}{(s+1)}\right]$
- (2) Find : $L[\sin(at)]$ using derivative of Laplace transform.

Que-2(C) Answer any one out of two. (03)

- (1) Find : $L[x^2 \sin(hx)]$.
- (2) Find : $L^{-1}\left[\frac{3s+5}{(s+1)^4}\right]$

Que-3(A) Answer any one out of two. (07)

- (1) Prove that if $L\{f(t)\} = \bar{f}(s)$ then $L\left[\int_0^t f(u)du\right] = \frac{1}{s} \bar{f}(s)$.

Using this result find $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s(s+a)^3}\right]$.

- (2) If $L\{f(t)\} = \bar{f}(s)$ and $\frac{f(t)}{t}$ has Laplace transform then

prove that $L\left\{\frac{f(t)}{t}\right\} = \int_s^\infty \bar{f}(s)ds$. Using this result Find $L\left[\frac{\sin(t)}{t}\right]$.

- Que-3(B) Answer any one out of two. (04)**
- (1) Using convolution theorem find $L^{-1}\left[\frac{s}{(s^2 + 4)^2}\right]$.
 - (2) Find : $L\left[\frac{1 - e^t}{t}\right]$.
- Que-3(C) Answer any one out of two. (03)**
- (1) Find $L[t^n]$ Where n is non-negative integer.
 - (2) Find : $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s(s-1)}\right]$.
- Que-4(A) Answer any one out of two. (07)**
- (1) Define Homomorphism and prove that if $H \leq G$ then $\phi(H) \leq G'$ where $(G, *)$ and $(G', *')$ be two groups and $\phi : G \rightarrow G'$ is homomorphism.
 - (2) Prove that cancellation law exists in a ring R iff R has no zero divisors.
- Que-4(B) Answer any one out of two. (04)**
- (1) Show that every field is an integral domain. Is the converse true ? Explain.
 - (2) For non-zero polynomial $f(x), g(x) \in D[x]$ show that $[f(x)g(x)] = [f(x)] + [g(x)]$.
- Que-4(C) Answer any one out of two. (03)**
- (1) Illustrate with an example of subring of ring which is left ideal but not right ideal.
 - (2) Find zeros of $f(x) = 4x^2 + 3x + 2 \in \mathbb{Z}_5[x]$.
- Que-5(A) Answer any one out of two. (07)**
- (1) State and prove division algorithm theorem of polynomial.
 - (2) Define irreducible polynomial. Show that $f(x) = x^4 - 2x^2 + 8x + 1$ is irreducible over $\mathbb{Q}$.
- Que-5(B) Answer any one out of two. (04)**
- (1) Prove that factors of $x^4 + 3x^3 + 2x + 4$ in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$ is $(x-1)^3(x+1)$.
 - (2) Define : Monic polynomial, gcd of polynomial.
- Que-5(C) Answer any one out of two. (03)**
- (1) Find G.C.D. of $f(x), g(x) \in \mathbb{Z}_5[x]$. Where $f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3$ and $g(x) = 4x^3 + 2x^2 + 2x + 2$.
 - (2) If a is a non-zero Quaternion number then find a^{-1} . Also find $[(1+3i)(4j+3k)]^{-1}$
